CAPSULE SUMMARY SHEET

Survev	No.:	CH-437	(PACS B1)	Construction	Date:	<u>circa</u>	1900

Name: Dent Property

Location: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

Private/Residence/Occupied/Good/Restricted

<u>Description</u>:

The Dent Property is a 2-story, 3-bay side-gable I-house on Herbert Road in the vicinity of Hughesville, Charles County. Constructed circa 1900, the building has been extensively altered. A 2-story portico has been added to the front elevation, a garage addition has been constructed on the east elevation of the house, and a 2-story addition has been constructed on the rear. The structure has an asphalt shingle, side-gable roof with an interior brick chimney. It is of wood-frame construction with vinyl siding; the foundation is not visible. All windows in the house are 1/1 vinyl double-hung or sliding replacement windows, and the majority of windows have shutters.

Significance:

Constructed circa 1900, the Dent Property is an example of an I-house that has been extensively altered and has lost much of its original form. The installation of paired replacement windows on the front elevation have introduced architectural elements not found in the original design. In addition, the interior plan has been extensively altered by the removal of the center hall and room reconfiguration. These changes to the plan, form, and fenestration have resulted in a severe loss of the architectural integrity of the I-house. The Dent Property is located on a 0.4 hectare (1 acre) parcel of land on the east side of Herbert Road. The residence was constructed circa 1900 and contains 128.5 square meters (1384 square feet) of living space.

Preparer
P.A.C. Spero & Company
January 1997

DOE ___yes ___no

Maryland Historical Trust Maryland Inventory of Historic Properties Form MD 5 - Hughesville Project

1. Name:	(indicate preferred	name)		
historic				
and/or common De	ent Property			
2. Locat	ion:			
street & number 7	7052 Herbert Road	not for	publication	
city, town Hughes	sville <u>x</u> vici	inity of congr	ressional district	
state	Maryland	county Charles		
3. Class	ification:			
name Theodore an street & number	Ownershippublic _x_privateboth Public Acquisitionin processbeing considered _x_not applicable Of Property: nd Rita Dent 7052 Herbert Road	Status _x_occupiedunoccupiedwork in progress Accessible _x_yes: restrictedyes: unrestrictedno (give names and mailing	Present Useagriculturecommercialeducationentertainmentgovernmentindustrialmilitarytransportation telephone no.: te and zip code MD	
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	ion of Legal			
Land Records Offi	ice of Charles County	<u>-</u>		liber 1134
street & number C	Charles Street			folio 556
city,town La Plat	:a		-	state MD
6. Repres	sentation in	Existing Histo	rical Surve	ys
title				
date		federal _	statecounty	local
depository for su	irvey records			
city,town			state	

7. Description

Survey No. CH-437 (PACS B1)

Condition deteriorate excellent deteriorate _x good ruins	Check one dunalteredx_altered	Check one _x_original sitemoved	date of move	
fairunexposed				

Resource Count: 2

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

The Dent Property is a 2-story, 3-bay side-gable I-house on Herbert Road in the vicinity of Hughesville, Charles County. Constructed circa 1900, the building has been extensively altered. A 2-story portico has been added to the front elevation, a garage addition has been constructed on the east elevation of the house, and a 2-story addition has been constructed on the rear.

The structure has an asphalt shingle, side-gable roof with an interior brick chimney. The structure is of wood-frame construction with vinyl siding; the foundation is not visible. All windows in the house are 1/1 vinyl double-hung or sliding replacement windows, and the majority of windows have shutters.

The west, or front elevation has a 2-story portico, with a shed-roof supported by metal columns. The house is accessed by a central front door. The original fenestration pattern has been altered by the installation of paired windows in the first and third bays of the first story. The second story contains one window in each bay.

The south elevation is partially concealed by an attached garage. The garage has an asphalt shingle, front-gable roof, two windows on the west elevation, a door on the east elevation, and a garage door on the south elevation. The visible part of the original I-house has one second story window.

The east, or rear elevation of the I-house is completely concealed by the 2-story addition. Part of the original roof has been removed and the roof of the addition, which has a different pitch, intersects the original roof near the ridge. The addition has an irregular fenestration pattern, with two windows and a sliding glass door on the first story, and two windows on the second story.

The north elevation has minimal fenestration; there is one window on each story of the I-house and one window on each story of the addition.

The interior of the building has been extensively altered; the center hall of the original I-house has been removed and other rooms have been reconfigured.

There is one outbuilding associated with this property, a garage with an asphalt shingle, front-gable roof. Constructed circa 1985, the garage is of wood-frame construction and is located east of the I-house.

The property is located on the east side of Herbert Road, with residential property to the north and south, and woods to the east. The site is generally level. The property's setting is a rural area.

1400 - 149 1500 - 159 1600 - 169 1700 - 179 1800 - 189	.carchaeology-prehistoric_ 19archeology-historic 19agriculture 19architecture 19art 19commerce communication	_Communit _conserva _economic	y plan s n ing	nning ement	landlawlitemilimusiphil	scape rature tary c osophy			science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater
Specific d	ates circa 1900				Builde	r/Arch	itect		
check:	Applicable Criteria: and/or	A	В	c	D				
	Applicable Exceptions	:A	B	c	D	E .	F	G	
	Level of Significance	:nat	ional		sta	te .	loc	al	

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

Constructed circa 1900, the Dent Property is an example of an I-house that has been extensively altered and has lost much of its original form. The installation of paired replacement windows on the front elevation have introduced architectural elements not found in the original design. In addition, the interior plan has been extensively altered by the removal of the center hall and room reconfiguration. These changes to the plan, form, and fenestration have resulted in a severe loss of the architectural integrity of the I-house. There are no detailed, published historic maps of Charles County, Maryland that locate and indicate ownership of structures. The Dent Property is located on a 0.4 hectare (1 acre) parcel of land on the east side of Herbert Road. The residence was constructed circa 1900 and contains 128.5 square meters (1384 square feet) of living space.

The Dent Property is located in Charles County, Maryland. The Maryland Colony was granted by King Charles I to Lord Baltimore in 1632. Two years later, the first European community was established at St. Mary's City. Subsequent colonization moved north, along the Potomac and Patuxent Rivers. As settlers migrated away from St. Mary's City, the formation of a new county became necessary, and Charles County was founded in 1658. This area was originally inhabited by Algonquins of the Powhatan Confederacy. Road clearing began in the mid-eighteenth century as a result of the establishment of port towns and Maryland's rising population. Tobacco cultivation dominated the economic and social life of Charles County until the mid-nineteenth century when soil exhaustion required agricultural diversification. The introduction of rail lines in the late nineteenth century linked Charles County with the north and south, encouraging trade. While the suburbanization of Charles County was ensured by the widespread availability of the automobile in the mid-twentieth century, the County has retained its rural and agricultural character.

The area that became Hughesville was located in Lord Baltimore's grant of 6,879.9 hectares (17,000 acres) of Newport Hundred to Major William Boarman during 1650-1699. This land included the region "east of Zachiah Swamp" and became known as Boarman's Manor. Hughesville does not appear on an 1840 Map of a Part of Maryland, and Fisher's 1852 Gazetteer of the State of Maryland did not list the community. Hughesville was located at the crossroads of two of the main routes through Charles County: Burnt Store to Patuxent City and on to Annapolis, (Burnt Store Road and Prince Frederick Road/Route 231) and Bryantown to Charlotte Hall and on to St. Mary's City (Leonardtown Road/Route 5). Accordingly, Hughesville is shown on Martenet's 1866 Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition. The 1871 State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Dent Property SURVEY NO.: CH-437 (PACS B1)

ADDRESS: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

Maryland and the District of Columbia called Hughesville a "post town." Bland's 1887 Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer listed both Episcopal and Roman Catholic churches in Hughesville as well as a Friends' school, four (4) general merchandise stores, two (2) saloons, two (2) undertakers, a wheelwright, a blacksmith, a tobacco buyer, and a population of fifty (50). Gannett's 1904 Gazetteer of Maryland defined Hughesville as a "post village...on the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake Railroad" (Gannett 1904: 43). By 1906 the community was known as "a station of the Southern Maryland Railroad...and a banking town" with two (2) physicians, two (2) general stores, two (2) blacksmiths, a grist and saw mill, a flour mill, an undertaker and livery, a hotel, a hotel and saloon, a grocer and saloon, an insurance salesman, and a population of 150 (Maryland 1906: 667).

The Dent Property is an I-house. The standard I-house is one room deep and two stories tall with three to five openings on each story. From the front, an I-house is often indistinguishable from a Georgian house. The gable view, however, reveals the greater depth of the Georgian house. Chimneys are most often located on the interior of the gable ends, however, some I-houses can have central or external chimneys. Usually, an I-house has a 1-story porch running the length or nearly the length of the long side. On the interior, a central hall separates the two rooms on the first floor; the second floor contains either two or four sleeping chambers. Due to the narrowness of the main core, many I-houses have kitchen wings to the rear. During the Victorian period, pre-cut detailing or a 2-tiered porch was commonly grafted onto the traditional I-house. The I-form was popular into the early twentieth century, with examples appearing in catalogs of mass-produced suburban houses (Gowans 1992, 55-6).

Page 8.1 P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Dent Property SURVEY NO.: CH-437 (PACS B1)

ADDRESS: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

8. Significance (Continued)

National Register Evaluation:

Constructed circa 1900, the Dent Property is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as it has been extensively altered and has lost much of its original form. The attached garage, 2-story addition, and 2-story portico have significantly altered the form and massing of the original design. The installation of paired replacement windows on the front elevation have introduced architectural elements not found in the original design. In addition, the interior plan has been extensively altered by the removal of the center hall and room reconfiguration. These changes to the plan, form, and fenestration have resulted in a severe loss of the architectural integrity of the I-house. Finally, the structure has no known potential to yield important information, and therefore, is not eligible under Criterion D.

MAR' Eligibility recommended Comments	YLAND HISTORICAL TRUST Eligibility Not F	Recommended
Reviewer, OPS: Reviewer, NR Program:	Date:	3 21 98

Page 8.2 P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997

CAM)

9. Major Bibliographical References Survey No. CH-437 (PACS B1)

See Continuation Sheet

10. Geographica	т рата
-----------------	--------

Acreage of nominated property

Quadrangle name <u>Hughesville</u>, <u>MD</u>

Quadrangle scale <u>1:24,000</u>

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries
state code county code

state code county code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Caroline Hall/Ryan McKay

organization P.A.C. Spero & Company

date January 1997

street & number 40 W. Chesapeake Avenue, Suite 412

telephone (410) 296-1635

city or town Baltimore

state Maryland

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust

DHCP/DHCD

100 Community Place

Crownsville, MD 21032-2023

(410) 514-7600

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Dent Property SURVEY NO.: CH-437 (PACS B1)

ADDRESS: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- Bland, John R., ed. <u>The Maryland Directory and State Gazetteer.</u> Baltimore: The Baltimore Publishing Company, 1887.
- Brown, Jack D., et al. <u>Charles County, Maryland, A History</u>. La Plata: Charles County Bicentennial Committee, 1976.
- Charles County Department of Assessment and Taxation. 101 Catalpa Drive, La Plata, Maryland.
- Charles County Land Records Office. Charles County Courthouse, Charles Street, La Plata, Maryland.
- Fisher, R.S. <u>Gazetteer of the State of Maryland, Compiled from the Returns of the Seventh Census of the United States, and Other Official Documents</u>. Baltimore: James S. Waters, 1852.
- Gannett, Henry. <u>A Gazetteer of Maryland</u>. Department of the Interior, United States Geological Survey, Bulletin No. 231, Series F, Geography, 39. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1904.
- Gowans, Alan. Styles and Types of North American Architecture. New York: Harper Collins, 1992.
- Hinkel, John V., ed. <u>See Charles County, Maryland, founded in 1658</u>. Compiled by John V. Hinkel & Associates. La Plata: Charles County Chamber of Commerce, 1959.
- KCI Technologies, Inc. <u>Draft Historic Context for the U.S. 301 South Corridor Transportation Study, Prince George's and Charles Counties, Maryland</u>. Prepared for the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration, August 1996.
- Klapthor, Margaret Brown, and Paul Dennis Brown. <u>The History of Charles County, Maryland</u>. La Plata: Charles County Tercentenary, Inc., 1958.
- Map of a Part of Maryland, Copied from the Geological State Map. 1840. Maryland Historical Trust, Crownsville, Maryland.
- Martenet, Simon J. <u>Martenet's Map of Maryland, Atlas Edition</u>. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1866.
- Martenet, Simon J. <u>New Topographical Atlas of the State of Maryland</u>. Baltimore: Simon J. Martenet, 1873
- Maryland, Delaware and District of Columbia State Gazetteer and Business Directory 1906-1907.

 Baltimore: R.L. Polk & Co., 1906.

Page 9.1 P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Dent Property SURVEY NO.: CH-437 (PACS B1)

ADDRESS: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

9. Major Bibliographical References (Continued)

- P.A.C. Spero & Company. Maryland Historic Context, Montgomery County and Prince George's County, Intercounty Connector Project. Volume I. Prepared for the Maryland Department of Transportation, State Highway Administration. Baltimore: P.A.C. Spero & Company, October 1996.
- Rivoire, J. Richard. <u>Homeplaces, Traditional Domestic Architecture of Charles County, Maryland</u>. La Plata: Southern Maryland Studies Center, 1990.
- State Gazette and Merchants and Farmers Directory for Maryland and the District of Columbia. Baltimore, 1871.
- Wearmouth, John M. <u>Charles County's Railroad</u>. Prince George's County Historical Society, Glendale, Maryland.

Page 9.2 P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

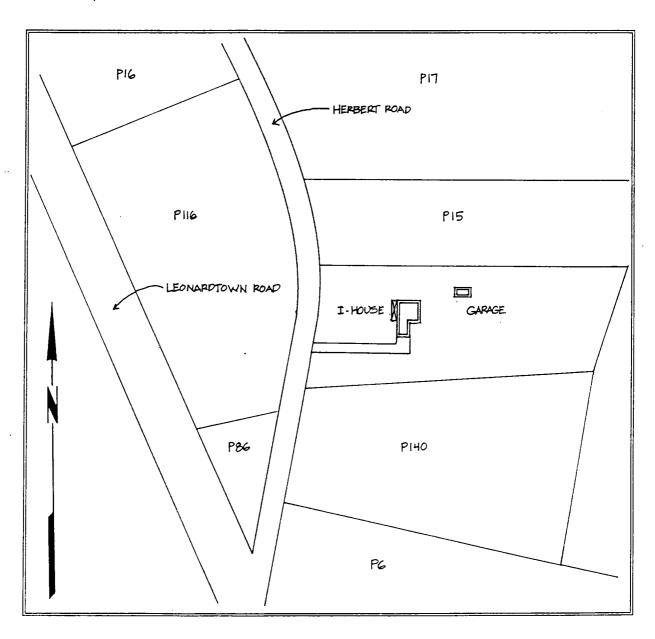
STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Dent Property SURVEY NO.: CH-437 (PACS B1)

ADDRESS: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

10. Geographical Data (Continued)

Resource Sketch Map:



Page 10.1 P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

STATE HISTORIC SITES INVENTORY FORM

RESOURCE NAME: Dent Property SURVEY NO.: CH-437 (PACS B1)

ADDRESS: 7052 Herbert Road, Hughesville vicinity, Charles County

Maryland Comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan Data Sheet

Historic Context:

MARYLAND COMPREHENSIVE PRESERVATION PLAN DATA

Geographic Organization:

Western Shore

Chronological/Developmental Period Theme (s):

Industrial/Urban Dominance A.D. 1870-1930

Prehistoric/Historic Period Theme(s):

Architecture

RESOURCE TYPE:

Category (see Section 3 of survey form):

Building

Historic Environment (urban, suburban, village, or rural):

Rural

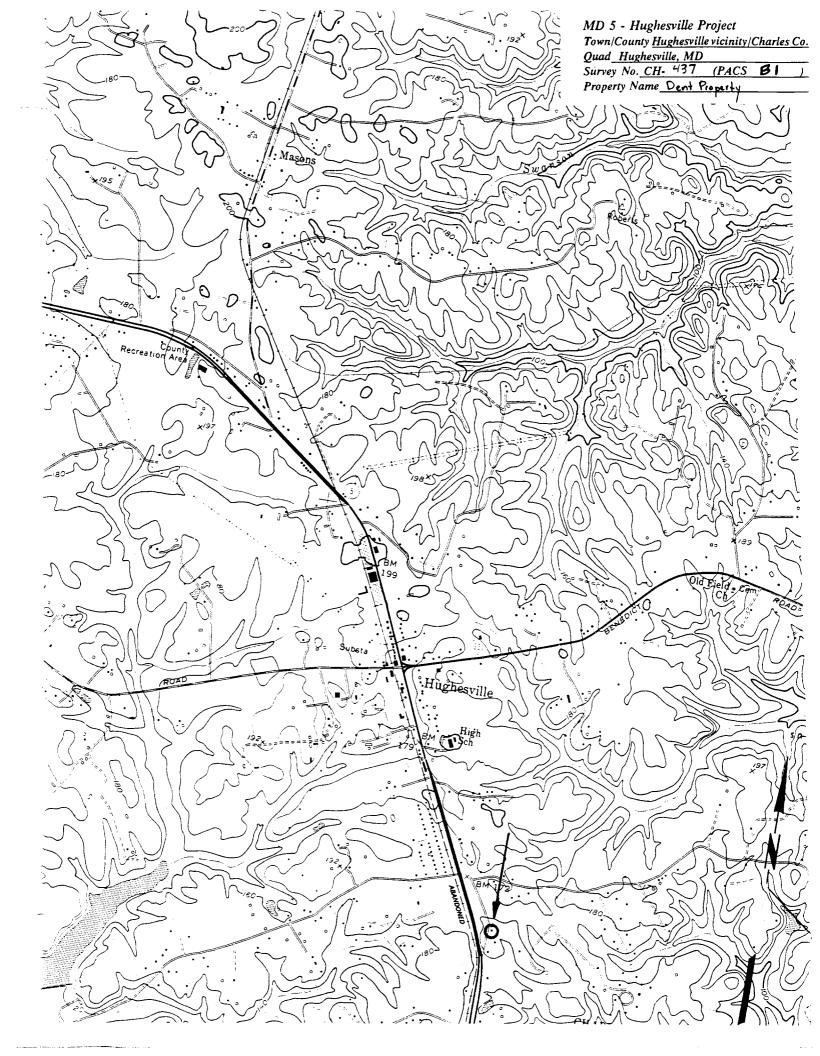
Historic Function(s) and Use(s):

Private Residence

Known Design Source (write none if unknown):

None

Preparer P.A.C. Spero & Company January 1997





1- CH-437 1 2 - Dent Property 3- Charles County, MD 4 - Ryan Mckay 5 - January 1997 6- MD SHPO 7 - South and West elevation, view NE 8-1015



1 CH-437 2 Deut Proporty 3 Charles County MP 4 Ryan Mckey 5 January 1997 4 MD SHAD 1 West + North elevation, New SE



1 CH-437 2 Dent Paperty 3 Charles County 4 Ryan McKay 5 January 1997 6 MD SHIPO 7 Northand East elevation, view Su 8 3 01 5



1 CH 437 2 Deut Paperty 3 Charles County MD + Ryan Mc Kay 3 January 1997 6 MD SHPO East elevation, view N



1 CH 437 2 Dent Poserty 3 Open les Commenge (10) 4 Kynn McKny 5 January 1997 6 MD SHPO I garage, view east 1 5 of 5